

Supplementary materials of  
Efficient Residue Number System Based Winograd  
Convolution

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## 1 Examples of the Winograd Transform over RNS

We provide some example Winograd transform matrices for  $F(10 \times 10, 3 \times 3)$ ,  $F(14 \times 14, 3 \times 3)$  and  $F(10 \times 10, 7 \times 7)$  and their corresponding transforms over RNS.

1.1 Winograd convolution  $F(10 \times 10, 3 \times 3)$ :

$$y = g \otimes d = A^T \left[ [GgG^T] \odot [B^T dB] \right] A$$

$$A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & -3 & 4 & -4 & 5 & -5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 9 & 9 & 16 & 16 & 25 & 25 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 & -8 & 27 & -27 & 64 & -64 & 125 & -125 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 16 & 16 & 81 & 81 & 256 & 256 & 625 & 625 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 32 & -32 & 243 & -243 & 1024 & -1024 & 3125 & -3125 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 64 & 64 & 729 & 729 & 4096 & 4096 & 15625 & 15625 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 128 & -128 & 2187 & -2187 & 16384 & -16384 & 78125 & -78125 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 256 & 256 & 6561 & 6561 & 65536 & 65536 & 390625 & 390625 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 512 & -512 & 19683 & -19683 & 262144 & -262144 & 1953125 & -1953125 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{14400} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{17280} & \frac{1}{17280} & \frac{1}{17280} \\ \frac{1}{17280} & \frac{1}{17280} & \frac{1}{17280} \\ \frac{1}{30240} & \frac{1}{15120} & \frac{1}{7560} \\ \frac{1}{30240} & \frac{1}{15120} & \frac{1}{7560} \\ \frac{1}{80640} & \frac{1}{26880} & \frac{1}{8960} \\ \frac{1}{80640} & \frac{1}{26880} & \frac{1}{8960} \\ \frac{1}{362880} & \frac{1}{90720} & \frac{1}{22680} \\ \frac{1}{362880} & \frac{1}{90720} & \frac{1}{22680} \\ \frac{1}{3628800} & \frac{1}{725760} & \frac{1}{145152} \\ \frac{1}{3628800} & \frac{1}{725760} & \frac{1}{145152} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{3628800} \begin{pmatrix} 252 & 0 & 0 \\ 210 & 210 & 210 \\ 210 & -210 & 210 \\ 120 & 240 & 480 \\ 120 & -240 & 480 \\ 45 & 135 & 405 \\ 45 & -135 & 405 \\ 10 & 40 & 160 \\ 10 & -40 & 160 \\ 1 & 5 & 25 \\ 1 & -5 & 25 \\ 0 & 0 & 3628800 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B^T = \begin{pmatrix} 14400 & 0 & -21076 & 0 & 7645 & 0 & -1023 & 0 & 55 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 14400 & 14400 & -6676 & -6676 & 969 & 969 & -54 & -54 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -14400 & 14400 & 6676 & -6676 & -969 & 969 & 54 & -54 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -7200 & -3600 & 8738 & 4369 & -1638 & -819 & 102 & 51 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 7200 & -3600 & -8738 & 4369 & 1638 & -819 & -102 & 51 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4800 & 1600 & -6492 & -2164 & 1827 & 609 & -138 & -46 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -4800 & 1600 & 6492 & -2164 & -1827 & 609 & 138 & -46 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3600 & -900 & 5044 & 1261 & -1596 & -399 & 156 & 39 & -4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3600 & -900 & -5044 & 1261 & 1596 & -399 & -156 & 39 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2880 & 576 & -4100 & -820 & 1365 & 273 & -150 & -30 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2880 & 576 & 4100 & -820 & -1365 & 273 & 150 & -30 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -14400 & 0 & 21076 & 0 & -7645 & 0 & 1023 & 0 & -55 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Winograd convolution with modulus(253), F(10x10,3x3):

$$y_{253} = g \otimes d \pmod{253} = A_{253}^T \left[ [G_{253} g G_{253}^T] \odot [B_{253}^T d B_{253}] \right] A_{253}$$

$$A_{253}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & -3 & 4 & -4 & 5 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 9 & 9 & 16 & 16 & 25 & 25 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 & -8 & 27 & -27 & 64 & -64 & 125 & -125 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 16 & 16 & 81 & 81 & 3 & 3 & 119 & 119 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 32 & -32 & -10 & 10 & 12 & -12 & 89 & -89 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 64 & 64 & -30 & -30 & 48 & 48 & -61 & -61 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -125 & 125 & -90 & 90 & -61 & 61 & -52 & 52 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 3 & -17 & -17 & 9 & 9 & -7 & -7 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 6 & -6 & -51 & 51 & 36 & -36 & -35 & 35 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G_{253} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 & 0 & 0 \\ 10 & 10 & 10 \\ 10 & -10 & 10 \\ 78 & -97 & 59 \\ 78 & 97 & 59 \\ -34 & -102 & -53 \\ -34 & 102 & -53 \\ -120 & 26 & 104 \\ -120 & -26 & 104 \\ -12 & -60 & -47 \\ -12 & 60 & -47 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B_{253}^T = \begin{pmatrix} -21 & 0 & -77 & 0 & 55 & 0 & -11 & 0 & 55 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -21 & -21 & -98 & -98 & -43 & -43 & -54 & -54 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 21 & -21 & 98 & -98 & 43 & -43 & 54 & -54 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -116 & -58 & -117 & 68 & -120 & -60 & 102 & 51 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 116 & -58 & 117 & 68 & 120 & -60 & -102 & 51 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & 82 & 86 & 113 & 56 & 103 & 115 & -46 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & 82 & -86 & 113 & -56 & 103 & -115 & -46 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -58 & 112 & -16 & -4 & -78 & 107 & -97 & 39 & -4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 58 & 112 & 16 & -4 & 78 & 107 & 97 & 39 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 97 & 70 & -52 & -61 & 100 & 20 & 103 & -30 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -97 & 70 & 52 & -61 & -100 & 20 & -103 & -30 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 21 & 0 & 77 & 0 & -55 & 0 & 11 & 0 & -55 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Winograd convolution with modulus(251), F(10x10,3x3):

$$y_{251} = g \otimes d \pmod{251} = A_{251}^T \left[ [G_{251} g G_{251}^T] \odot [B_{251}^T d B_{251}] \right] A_{251}$$

$$A_{251}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & -3 & 4 & -4 & 5 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 9 & 9 & 16 & 16 & 25 & 25 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 & -8 & 27 & -27 & 64 & -64 & 125 & -125 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 16 & 16 & 81 & 81 & 5 & 5 & 123 & 123 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 32 & -32 & -8 & 8 & 20 & -20 & 113 & -113 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 64 & 64 & -24 & -24 & 80 & 80 & 63 & 63 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -123 & 123 & -72 & 72 & 69 & -69 & 64 & -64 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 5 & 5 & 35 & 35 & 25 & 25 & 69 & 69 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 10 & -10 & 105 & -105 & 100 & -100 & 94 & -94 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G_{251} = \begin{pmatrix} 27 & 0 & 0 \\ -103 & -103 & -103 \\ -103 & 103 & -103 \\ -23 & -46 & -92 \\ -23 & 46 & -92 \\ -40 & -120 & -109 \\ -40 & 120 & -109 \\ 19 & 76 & 53 \\ 19 & -76 & 53 \\ 27 & -116 & -78 \\ 27 & 116 & -78 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B_{251}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 93 & 0 & 8 & 0 & 115 & 0 & -19 & 0 & 55 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 93 & 93 & 101 & 101 & -35 & -35 & -54 & -54 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -93 & 93 & -101 & 101 & 35 & -35 & 54 & -54 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 79 & -86 & -47 & 102 & 119 & -66 & 102 & 51 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -79 & -86 & 47 & 102 & -119 & -66 & -102 & 51 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 31 & 94 & 34 & 95 & 70 & 107 & 113 & -46 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -31 & 94 & -34 & 95 & -70 & 107 & -113 & -46 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -86 & 104 & 24 & 6 & -90 & 103 & -95 & 39 & -4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 86 & 104 & -24 & 6 & 90 & 103 & 95 & 39 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 119 & 74 & -84 & -67 & 110 & 22 & 101 & -30 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -119 & 74 & 84 & -67 & -110 & 22 & -101 & -30 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -93 & 0 & -8 & 0 & -115 & 0 & 19 & 0 & -55 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Winograd convolution with modulus(247), F(10x10,3x3):

$$y_{247} = g \otimes d \pmod{247} = A_{247}^T \left[ [G_{247} g G_{247}^T] \odot [B_{247}^T d B_{247}] \right] A_{247}$$

$$A_{247}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & -3 & 4 & -4 & 5 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 9 & 9 & 16 & 16 & 25 & 25 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 & -8 & 27 & -27 & 64 & -64 & -122 & 122 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 16 & 16 & 81 & 81 & 9 & 9 & -116 & -116 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 32 & -32 & -4 & 4 & 36 & -36 & -86 & 86 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 64 & 64 & -12 & -12 & -103 & -103 & 64 & 64 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -119 & 119 & -36 & 36 & 82 & -82 & 73 & -73 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 9 & 9 & -108 & -108 & 81 & 81 & 118 & 118 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 18 & -18 & -77 & 77 & 77 & -77 & 96 & -96 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G_{247} = \begin{pmatrix} -10 & 0 & 0 \\ 74 & 74 & 74 \\ 74 & -74 & 74 \\ 7 & 14 & 28 \\ 7 & -14 & 28 \\ -90 & -23 & -69 \\ -90 & 23 & -69 \\ -20 & -80 & -73 \\ -20 & 80 & -73 \\ -2 & -10 & -50 \\ -2 & 10 & -50 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B_{247}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 74 & 0 & -81 & 0 & -12 & 0 & -35 & 0 & 55 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 74 & 74 & -7 & -7 & -19 & -19 & -54 & -54 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -74 & 74 & 7 & -7 & 19 & -19 & 54 & -54 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -37 & 105 & 93 & -77 & 91 & -78 & 102 & 51 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 37 & 105 & -93 & -77 & -91 & -78 & -102 & 51 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 107 & 118 & -70 & 59 & 98 & 115 & 109 & -46 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -107 & 118 & 70 & 59 & -98 & 115 & -109 & -46 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 105 & 88 & 104 & 26 & -114 & 95 & -91 & 39 & -4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -105 & 88 & -104 & 26 & 114 & 95 & 91 & 39 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -84 & 82 & 99 & -79 & -117 & 26 & 97 & -30 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 84 & 82 & -99 & -79 & 117 & 26 & -97 & -30 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -74 & 0 & 81 & 0 & 12 & 0 & 35 & 0 & -55 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.2 Winograd convolution  $F(10 \times 10, 3 \times 3)$ :

$$y = g \otimes d = A^T \left[ [GgG^T] \odot [B^T dB] \right] A$$

$$A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & -3 & 4 & -4 & 5 & -5 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 9 & 9 & 16 & 16 & 25 & 25 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 & -8 & 27 & -27 & 64 & -64 & 125 & -125 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 16 & 16 & 81 & 81 & 256 & 256 & 625 & 625 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 32 & -32 & 243 & -243 & 1024 & -1024 & 3125 & -3125 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 64 & 64 & 729 & 729 & 4096 & 4096 & 15625 & 15625 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 128 & -128 & 2187 & -2187 & 16384 & -16384 & 78125 & -78125 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 256 & 256 & 6561 & 6561 & 65536 & 65536 & 390625 & 390625 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 512 & -512 & 19683 & -19683 & 262144 & -262144 & 1953125 & -1953125 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{14400} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{17280} & \frac{1}{17280} & \frac{1}{17280} \\ \frac{1}{17280} & \frac{1}{17280} & \frac{1}{17280} \\ \frac{1}{30240} & \frac{1}{15120} & \frac{1}{7560} \\ \frac{1}{30240} & \frac{1}{15120} & \frac{1}{7560} \\ \frac{1}{80640} & \frac{1}{26880} & \frac{1}{8960} \\ \frac{1}{80640} & \frac{1}{26880} & \frac{1}{8960} \\ \frac{1}{362880} & \frac{1}{90720} & \frac{1}{22680} \\ \frac{1}{362880} & \frac{1}{90720} & \frac{1}{22680} \\ \frac{1}{3628800} & \frac{1}{725760} & \frac{1}{145152} \\ \frac{1}{3628800} & \frac{1}{725760} & \frac{1}{145152} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{3628800} \begin{pmatrix} 252 & 0 & 0 \\ 210 & 210 & 210 \\ 210 & -210 & 210 \\ 120 & 240 & 480 \\ 120 & -240 & 480 \\ 45 & 135 & 405 \\ 45 & -135 & 405 \\ 10 & 40 & 160 \\ 10 & -40 & 160 \\ 1 & 5 & 25 \\ 1 & -5 & 25 \\ 0 & 0 & 3628800 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B^T = \begin{pmatrix} 14400 & 0 & -21076 & 0 & 7645 & 0 & -1023 & 0 & 55 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 14400 & 14400 & -6676 & -6676 & 969 & 969 & -54 & -54 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -14400 & 14400 & 6676 & -6676 & -969 & 969 & 54 & -54 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -7200 & -3600 & 8738 & 4369 & -1638 & -819 & 102 & 51 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 7200 & -3600 & -8738 & 4369 & 1638 & -819 & -102 & 51 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4800 & 1600 & -6492 & -2164 & 1827 & 609 & -138 & -46 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -4800 & 1600 & 6492 & -2164 & -1827 & 609 & 138 & -46 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3600 & -900 & 5044 & 1261 & -1596 & -399 & 156 & 39 & -4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3600 & -900 & -5044 & 1261 & 1596 & -399 & -156 & 39 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2880 & 576 & -4100 & -820 & 1365 & 273 & -150 & -30 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2880 & 576 & 4100 & -820 & -1365 & 273 & 150 & -30 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -14400 & 0 & 21076 & 0 & -7645 & 0 & 1023 & 0 & -55 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Winograd convolution with modulus(4001),  $F(10 \times 10, 3 \times 3)$ :

$$y_{4001} = g \otimes d \pmod{4001} = A_{4001}^T \left[ [G_{4001} g G_{4001}^T] \odot [B_{4001}^T d B_{4001}] \right] A_{4001}$$

$$A_{4001}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & -3 & 4 & -4 & 5 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 9 & 9 & 16 & 16 & 25 & 25 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 & -8 & 27 & -27 & 64 & -64 & 125 & -125 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 16 & 16 & 81 & 81 & 256 & 256 & 625 & 625 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 32 & -32 & 243 & -243 & 1024 & -1024 & -876 & 876 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 64 & 64 & 729 & 729 & 95 & 95 & -379 & -379 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 128 & -128 & -1814 & 1814 & 380 & -380 & -1895 & 1895 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 256 & 256 & -1441 & -1441 & 1520 & 1520 & -1473 & -1473 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 512 & -512 & -322 & 322 & -1922 & 1922 & 637 & -637 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G_{4001} = \begin{pmatrix} 222 & 0 & 0 \\ 185 & 185 & 185 \\ 185 & -185 & 185 \\ -1609 & 783 & 1566 \\ -1609 & -783 & 1566 \\ 897 & -1310 & 71 \\ 897 & 1310 & 71 \\ 1533 & -1870 & 522 \\ 1533 & 1870 & 522 \\ -1047 & -1234 & 1832 \\ -1047 & 1234 & 1832 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B_{4001}^T = \begin{pmatrix} -1604 & 0 & -1071 & 0 & -357 & 0 & -1023 & 0 & 55 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1604 & -1604 & 1326 & 1326 & 969 & 969 & -54 & -54 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1604 & -1604 & -1326 & 1326 & -969 & 969 & 54 & -54 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 802 & 401 & 736 & 368 & -1638 & -819 & 102 & 51 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -802 & 401 & -736 & 368 & 1638 & -819 & -102 & 51 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 799 & 1600 & 1510 & 1837 & 1827 & 609 & -138 & -46 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -799 & 1600 & -1510 & 1837 & -1827 & 609 & 138 & -46 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 401 & -900 & 1043 & 1261 & -1596 & -399 & 156 & 39 & -4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -401 & -900 & -1043 & 1261 & 1596 & -399 & -156 & 39 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1121 & 576 & -99 & -820 & 1365 & 273 & -150 & -30 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1121 & 576 & 99 & -820 & -1365 & 273 & 150 & -30 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1604 & 0 & 1071 & 0 & 357 & 0 & 1023 & 0 & -55 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Winograd convolution with modulus(4331), F(10x10,3x3):

$$y_{4331} = g \otimes d \pmod{4331} = A_{4331}^T \left[ [G_{4331} g G_{4331}^T] \odot [B_{4331}^T d B_{4331}] \right] A_{4331}$$

$$A_{4331}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & -3 & 4 & -4 & 5 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 9 & 9 & 16 & 16 & 25 & 25 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 & -8 & 27 & -27 & 64 & -64 & 125 & -125 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 16 & 16 & 81 & 81 & 256 & 256 & 625 & 625 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 32 & -32 & 243 & -243 & 1024 & -1024 & -1206 & 1206 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 64 & 64 & 729 & 729 & -235 & -235 & -1699 & -1699 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 128 & -128 & -2144 & 2144 & -940 & 940 & 167 & -167 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 256 & 256 & -2101 & -2101 & 571 & 571 & 835 & 835 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 512 & -512 & -1972 & 1972 & -2047 & 2047 & -156 & 156 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$G_{4331} = \begin{pmatrix} 1693 & 0 & 0 \\ 689 & 689 & 689 \\ 689 & -689 & 689 \\ -225 & -450 & -900 \\ -225 & 450 & -900 \\ 457 & 1371 & -218 \\ 457 & -1371 & -218 \\ 1064 & -75 & -300 \\ 1064 & 75 & -300 \\ -1626 & 532 & -1671 \\ -1626 & -532 & -1671 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B_{4331}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1407 & 0 & 579 & 0 & -1017 & 0 & -1023 & 0 & 55 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1407 & 1407 & 1986 & 1986 & 969 & 969 & -54 & -54 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1407 & 1407 & -1986 & 1986 & -969 & 969 & 54 & -54 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1462 & 731 & 76 & 38 & -1638 & -819 & 102 & 51 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1462 & 731 & -76 & 38 & 1638 & -819 & -102 & 51 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 469 & 1600 & -2161 & -2164 & 1827 & 609 & -138 & -46 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -469 & 1600 & 2161 & -2164 & -1827 & 609 & 138 & -46 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 731 & -900 & 713 & 1261 & -1596 & -399 & 156 & 39 & -4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -731 & -900 & -713 & 1261 & 1596 & -399 & -156 & 39 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1451 & 576 & 231 & -820 & 1365 & 273 & -150 & -30 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1451 & 576 & -231 & -820 & -1365 & 273 & 150 & -30 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1407 & 0 & -579 & 0 & 1017 & 0 & 1023 & 0 & -55 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$







Winograd convolution with modulus(251), F(14x14,3x3):

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{251} &= g \circledast d \pmod{251} = A_{251}^T \left[ G_{251}^T g C_{251}^T \right] \odot \left[ B_{251}^T d B_{251} \right] A_{251} \\
 A_{251}^T &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -2 & 3 & -3 & 4 & -4 & 4 & -4 & 4 & -4 & 4 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 9 & 9 & 16 & 16 & 16 & -64 & -64 & 125 & 125 & 25 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 8 & -8 & 27 & -27 & 64 & -64 & 64 & -64 & 125 & -125 & 35 & 36 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 16 & 16 & 81 & 81 & 8 & 5 & 5 & 123 & 123 & 41 & -109 & 49 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 32 & -32 & -8 & 8 & 20 & -20 & 113 & -113 & -5 & -10 & 10 & -109 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 64 & 64 & -24 & -24 & 80 & 80 & 63 & -30 & -70 & -70 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -123 & 123 & -72 & 72 & -69 & -69 & 64 & -64 & 71 & -71 & 12 & -12 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 5 & 5 & 35 & 35 & 25 & 25 & 69 & -76 & 84 & 84 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 10 & -10 & 105 & -105 & 100 & -100 & 94 & -46 & 86 & -86 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 20 & 20 & 64 & 64 & -102 & -102 & -32 & 25 & 100 & 100 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 40 & -40 & -59 & 59 & 94 & -94 & 91 & -101 & 53 & -53 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 80 & 80 & 74 & 74 & 125 & 125 & -47 & -104 & -120 & -120 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -91 & 91 & -29 & 29 & -2 & 2 & 16 & -16 & -87 & -87 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 G_{251} &= \begin{pmatrix} -32 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -28 & -28 & -28 & -28 \\ 65 & -121 & 9 & 9 \\ 65 & 121 & 9 & -84 \\ -93 & -28 & -84 & -84 \\ -11 & -44 & 75 & 75 \\ -11 & 44 & 75 & -6 \\ 60 & -49 & -6 & 62 \\ -68 & 94 & 62 & 62 \\ 31 & -34 & 13 & 13 \\ 31 & 34 & 13 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 B_{251}^T &= \begin{pmatrix} -102 & 0 & -68 & -102 & 0 & 0 & 81 & -33 & 0 & -111 & 0 & 107 & 0 & 68 & 0 & -111 & 112 & 112 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -102 & -102 & -102 & -102 & -102 & -81 & 81 & 48 & 48 & 48 & -63 & -63 & 44 & 44 & 44 & 44 & -112 & -112 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 51 & -100 & -100 & -100 & -100 & -8 & -8 & -113 & -113 & 69 & 90 & 45 & -31 & 110 & 21 & 112 & 112 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -51 & -100 & -100 & -100 & -100 & 16 & -8 & 113 & 69 & -90 & -90 & 45 & 31 & 110 & -21 & -115 & -115 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -34 & -95 & -95 & -113 & -46 & 113 & -46 & -110 & 47 & -105 & -35 & 24 & 8 & 109 & 8 & 120 & 120 & -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 34 & -95 & -113 & -46 & -113 & -46 & 110 & 47 & 105 & -35 & 24 & -24 & 8 & -109 & -6 & -124 & -124 & 3 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -100 & -25 & -25 & -52 & -13 & 5 & -13 & 5 & 64 & -19 & 58 & -75 & 44 & -6 & 124 & 124 & -4 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 100 & -25 & -25 & 52 & -13 & -5 & 18 & -3 & 64 & 19 & 58 & 75 & 44 & 6 & -124 & -124 & 4 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 80 & 16 & 16 & 90 & 18 & 90 & 18 & -3 & -101 & 58 & 112 & 94 & 69 & -73 & 115 & 115 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -80 & 16 & 16 & -90 & 18 & -90 & 18 & 3 & -101 & -58 & 112 & -94 & 69 & 73 & -115 & -115 & -5 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 17 & -39 & -39 & -37 & -48 & 123 & -48 & 123 & -105 & 1 & 42 & 31 & 47 & 122 & 104 & 104 & -6 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -17 & -39 & -39 & 37 & -48 & -123 & -48 & -123 & -105 & -1 & 42 & -31 & 47 & -122 & 104 & 104 & 6 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 93 & 85 & 85 & 110 & -56 & 59 & 110 & -56 & 116 & -71 & -46 & -63 & -9 & 116 & -91 & 7 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -93 & 85 & 85 & -110 & -56 & -59 & -110 & -56 & 116 & 71 & -46 & 63 & -9 & -116 & -91 & -7 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 102 & 0 & 0 & 68 & 0 & 68 & 0 & 33 & 0 & 111 & 0 & -107 & 0 & -68 & 0 & -111 & 111 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$



























